# **Premium Income Corporation**

Annual Report 2023



# Letter to Shareholders

We are pleased to present the 2023 annual report containing the management report of the fund performance and the audited financial statements for Premium Income Corporation (the "Fund").

The Canadian banks generated negative returns for the annual period ended October 31, 2023 as the markets and economy were faced with the challenge of transitioning away from free money to higher real interest rates along with heightened geopolitical risks in the Middle East. Although broader equity markets were able to post flat to positive returns over the past 12 months, helped by the strong performance of a handful of stocks, the Canadian banks didn't fare as well. Concerns surrounding higher loan loss provisions in the coming months rose due to the potential for weaker consumer and corporate credit. Earnings for the Canadian banks remained resilient in the current period due to the rise in interest rates and the bank's ability to reprice loans, mortgages and credit cards with higher rates, ultimately benefitting net interest margins. The Fund's shares provided negative returns during the period, mitigated somewhat by the high distribution rates paid on both classes of shares.

For the year ended October 31, 2023, the total return of the Fund, including reinvestment of distributions, was negative 11.9 percent. The Fund paid cash distributions of \$0.86 per Preferred share and \$0.81 per Class A share during the year. The net asset value of the Fund decreased 19.7 percent from \$19.26 as at October 31, 2022 to \$15.46 per Unit at October 31, 2023. The net realized gain on options was \$0.17 per Unit for the year as compared to a net realized gain on options of \$0.12 in the prior year. For a more detailed review of the operations of the Fund, please see the Results of Operations and the Portfolio Manager Report sections.

We thank all shareholders for their continued support and encourage shareholders to review the detailed information contained within the annual report.

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John P. Mulvihill Chairman & CEO Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

# The Fund

The Fund is a split share corporation designed to provide Preferred shareholders with cumulative preferential quarterly cash distributions of \$0.215625 per share, to provide Class A shareholders with quarterly cash distributions equal to the amount, if any, by which the net realized capital gains, dividends and option premiums (other than option premiums in respect of options outstanding at year-end) earned on the Fund's portfolio in any year, net of expenses and loss carryforwards, exceed the amount of the distributions paid on the Preferred shares, and to return the original issue price to holders of both Preferred shares and Class A shares upon windup of the Fund. A Unit of the Fund consists of one Preferred share and one Class A share. The shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange under the ticker symbols PIC.PR.A for the Preferred shares and PIC.A for the Class A shares.

To accomplish its objectives, the Fund invests at least 75 percent of its net asset value ("NAV") in common shares of the Bank of Montreal, The Bank of Nova Scotia, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Royal Bank of Canada and The Toronto-Dominion Bank (collectively, the "Banks") and may also invest up to 25 percent of its NAV in common shares of National Bank of Canada. In addition, the Fund may purchase public investment funds including exchange-traded funds and other Mulvihill Funds (provided that no more than 15 percent of the NAV of the Fund may be invested in securities of other Mulvihill Funds) that provide exposure to such common shares.

The Fund employs an active covered call writing strategy to enhance the income generated by the portfolio and to reduce volatility. In addition, the Fund may write cash covered put options in respect of securities in which it is permitted to invest.

The strategy is a quantitative, technical based methodology that identifies appropriate times to write and/or close out option positions compared to writing continuously and rolling options every thirty days. This proprietary process has been developed over many years through various market cycles. The Manager believes the primary benefit to investors is to maximize the total return of the Fund while reducing the level of volatility of the portfolio, thereby increasing the risk-adjusted return.

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# Management Report of Fund Performance

This annual management report of fund performance contains the financial highlights for the year ended October 31, 2023 of Premium Income Corporation (the "Fund"). The annual financial statements of the Fund are attached.

Copies of the Fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record and quarterly portfolio disclosure may be obtained by calling 1-800-725-7172 toll free, by writing to the Fund at Investor Relations, 121 King Street West, Suite 2600, P.O. Box 113, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 3T9, by email at info@mulvihill.com or by visiting our website at www.mulvihill.com. You can also request semi-annual or annual reports at no cost by using one of the above methods.

# **Investment Objectives and Strategies**

The Fund's investment objectives are to:

- (1) provide Preferred shareholders with cumulative preferential quarterly cash distributions of \$0.215625 per share,
- (2) provide Class A shareholders with quarterly cash distributions equal to the amount, if any, by which the net realized capital gains, dividends and option premiums (other than option premiums in respect of options outstanding at year-end) earned on the Fund's portfolio in any year, net of expenses and loss carryforwards, exceed the amount of the distributions paid on the Preferred shares, and
- (3) return the original issue price to holders of both Preferred shares and Class A shares upon windup of the Fund.

Once the net asset value ("NAV") per Unit exceeds \$25.00, the Class A share distribution will be based on 8.0 percent per annum of the NAV of the Class A share.

To accomplish its objectives, the Fund invests at least 75 percent of its NAV in common shares of the Bank of Montreal, The Bank of Nova Scotia, Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, Royal Bank of Canada and The Toronto-Dominion Bank (collectively, the "Banks") and may also invest up to 25 percent of its NAV in common shares of National Bank of Canada. In addition, the Fund may purchase public investment funds including exchange-traded funds and other Mulvihill Funds (provided that no more than 15 percent of the NAV of the Fund may be invested in securities of other Mulvihill Funds) that provide exposure to such common shares.

The Fund employs an active covered call writing strategy to enhance the income generated by the portfolio and to reduce volatility. In addition, the Fund may write cash covered put options in respect of securities in which it is permitted to invest.

The strategy is a quantitative, technical based methodology that identifies appropriate times to write and/or close out option positions compared to writing continuously and rolling options every thirty days. This proprietary process has been developed over many years through various market cycles. The Manager believes the primary benefit to investors is to maximize the total return of the Fund while reducing the level of volatility of the portfolio, thereby increasing the risk-adjusted return.

# Risk

Risks associated with an investment in the securities of the Fund are discussed in the Fund's 2023 annual information form, which is available on the Fund's website at www.mulvihill.com or on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. There were no changes to the Fund over the year that materially affected the risks associated with an investment in the securities of the Fund.

# **Results of Operations**

# Distributions

For the year ended October 31, 2023, cash distributions of \$0.86 per share were paid to Preferred shareholders, unchanged from last year and cash distributions of \$0.81 per share were paid to Class A shareholders compared to \$0.81 per share last year. Since the inception of the Fund in October 1996, the Fund has paid total cash distributions of \$23.50 per Preferred share and \$28.28 per Class A share.

# **Revenue and Expenses**

The Fund's total revenue was \$0.84 per Unit for the year ended October 31, 2023, down \$0.11 per Unit from the prior year. Total expenses were \$0.25 per Unit compared to \$0.28 per Unit in the prior year. The Fund had a net realized and unrealized loss of \$2.91 per Unit in 2023 as compared to a net realized and unrealized loss of \$2.29 per Unit in the prior year.

# Net Asset Value

The net asset value of the Fund decreased 19.7 percent from \$19.26 per Unit at October 31, 2022 to \$15.46 per Unit at October 31, 2023. The aggregate net asset value of the Fund decreased \$19.74 million, from \$256.53 million at October 31, 2022 to \$236.79 million at October 31, 2023, reflecting an operating loss of \$32.55 million, proceeds from issuance of Units, net of issue costs of \$36.72, and cash distributions of \$23.91 million to Preferred and Class A shareholders.

# **Recent Developments**

On January 30, 2023, the Fund filed a Notice of Intention to make a normal course issuer bid up to 1,350,429 Class A shares and 1,350,999 Preferred shares representing approximately 10 percent of the public float of 13,504,291 Class A shares and 13,509,991 Preferred shares, as of January 18, 2023. The shares may be purchased for cancellation from February 1, 2023 to January 31, 2024 through the facilities of the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") or other eligible alternative market. No share purchases have been made under the normal course issuer bid from February 1, 2023 to the date of approval of this annual report.

# **Related Party Transactions**

Mulvihill Capital Management Inc. ("Mulvihill"), as the Investment Manager of the Fund, manages the Fund's investment portfolio in a manner consistent with the investment objectives, strategy and criteria of the Fund pursuant to an Investment Management Agreement made between the Fund and Mulvihill dated October 17, 1996 and amended as of October 8, 2010.

Mulvihill is the Manager of the Fund pursuant to a Management Agreement made between the Fund and Mulvihill dated October 17, 1996 and amended as of October 8, 2010. As such, Mulvihill is responsible for providing or arranging for required administrative services to the Fund.

Mulvihill is paid the fees described under the Management Fees section of this report.

During the year, no recommendations or approvals were required to be sought from the Independent Review Committee ("IRC") concerning related party transactions.

# Independent Review Committee

National Instrument 81-107 – Independent Review Committee for Investment Funds ("NI 81-107") requires all publicly offered investment funds to establish an IRC to whom the Manager must refer conflict of interest matters for review or approval. NI 81-107 also imposes obligations upon the Manager to establish written policies and procedures for dealing with conflict of interest matters, maintaining records in respect of these matters and providing assistance to the IRC in carrying out its functions. The Chief Compliance Officer, designated by the Manager, is in charge of facilitating the fulfillment of these obligations.

The IRC will prepare, for each financial year, a report to securityholders that describes the IRC and its activities during such financial year and includes, if known, a description of each instance when the Manager acted in a conflict of interest matter for which the IRC did not give a positive recommendation or for which a condition, imposed by the IRC, was not met in its recommendation or approval. Members of the IRC are Robert G. Bertram, R. Peter Gillin and Dr. Bob Bell.

# **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the past five years. This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements.

Years ended October 31	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
NET ASSETS PER UNIT					
Net Assets, beginning of year <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 19.26	\$ 22.54	\$ 15.95	\$ 20.70	\$ 20.81
INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM OPERATIONS					
Total revenue	0.84	0.95	0.82	0.87	0.88
Total expenses	(0.25)	(0.28)	(0.25)	(0.23)	(0.27)
Realized gain (loss) for the period	0.99	2.30	1.71	(2.13)	0.58
Unrealized gain (loss) for the period	(3.90)	(4.59)	5.91	(1.89)	0.54
Total Increase (Decrease) from $\mbox{Operations}^{\scriptscriptstyle (2)}$	 (2.32)	(1.62)	8.19	(3.38)	1.73
DISTRIBUTIONS					
Preferred Share					
From net investment income	(0.76)	(0.86)	(0.86)	(0.82)	(0.81)
Non-taxable distributions	(0.10)	-	-	(0.04)	(0.05)
Total Preferred Share Distributions	 (0.86)	(0.86)	(0.86)	(0.86)	(0.86)
Class A Share					
Non-taxable distributions	(0.81)	(0.20)	(0.73)	(0.50)	(0.81)
From capital gains	-	(0.61)	-	-	-
Total Class A Share Distributions	 (0.81)	(0.81)	(0.73)	(0.50)	(0.81)
Total Annual Distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	(1.67)	(1.67)	(1.59)	(1.36)	(1.67)
Net Assets, as at October $31^{(1)}$	\$ 15.46	\$ 19.26	\$ 22.54	\$ 15.95	\$ 20.70

(1) All per Unit figures presented are derived from the Fund's audited financial statements for the years ended October 31. Net assets per Unit is the difference between the aggregate value of the assets and the aggregate value of the liabilities, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability, divided by the number of Units then outstanding.

(2) Total increase (decrease) from operations consists of interest and dividend revenue, realized and unrealized gain (loss), less expenses, excluding Preferred share distributions, and is calculated based on the weighted average number of Units outstanding during the year. The schedule is not intended to total to the ending net assets as calculations are based on the weighted average number of Units outstanding during the year.

(3) Distributions to shareholders are based on the number of shares outstanding on the record date for each distribution.

Years ended October 31		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019
RATIOS/SUPPLEMENTAL DATA										
Net Asset Value, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share										
liability (\$millions) <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	236.79	\$	256.53	\$	297.19	\$	214.43	\$	278.26
Number of Preferred shares outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	15	5,310,591	13	,321,291	13	3,184,191	13	,444,291	13	,444,291
Number of Class A shares outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	15	5,379,791	13	,321,291	13	3,184,191	13	,444,291	13	,444,291
Management expense ratio <sup>(2)</sup>		1.25%		1.23%		1.21%		1.20%		1.21%
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>		66.08%		52.48%		60.49%		97.13%		54.99%
Trading expense ratio <sup>(4)</sup>		0.09%		0.07%		0.03%		0.14%		0.08%
Net Asset Value per Unit <sup>(5)</sup>	\$	15.46	\$	19.26	\$	22.54	\$	15.95	\$	20.70
Closing market price – Preferred	\$	13.09 <sup>(6)</sup>	\$	13.39	\$	15.40	\$	12.60	\$	14.41
Closing market price – Class A	\$	3·95 <sup>(7)</sup>	\$	6.25	\$	6.80	\$	3.26	\$	6.30

(1) This information is provided as at October 31. One Unit consists of one Preferred share and one Class A share.

(2) The management expense ratio ("MER") is the sum of all fees and expenses for the stated period, including harmonized sales tax but excluding transaction fees and Preferred share distributions, divided by the average net asset value, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability. The MER, including Preferred share distributions, is 6.04%, 5.19%, 5.42%, 6.12% and 5.45% for 2023, 2022, 2021, 2020 and 2019 respectively.

(3) Portfolio turnover rate is calculated based on the lesser of purchases or sales of investments, excluding short-term investments, divided by the average value of the portfolio securities. The Fund employs an option overlay strategy which can result in higher portfolio turnover by virtue of option exercises, when compared to a conventional equity mutual fund.

(4) Trading expense ratio represents total commissions expressed as a percentage of the daily average net asset value during the year.

(5) Net Asset Value per Unit is the difference between the aggregate value of the assets including the valuation of securities at closing prices and the aggregate value of the liabilities, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability, divided by the number of Units then outstanding.

(6) The last date with an executed trade was October 31, 2023.

(7) The last date with an executed trade was October 31, 2023.

### Management Fees

Mulvihill, as the Investment Manager of the Fund, is entitled to fees under the Investment Management Agreement calculated monthly as  $\frac{1}{12}$  of 0.80 percent of the net asset value of the Fund at each month end. Services received under the Investment Management Agreement include the making of all investment decisions and writing of covered call options in accordance with the investment objectives, strategy and criteria of the Fund. Mulvihill also makes all decisions as to the purchase and sale of securities in the Fund's portfolio and as to the execution of all portfolio and other transactions.

Mulvihill, as the Manager of the Fund, is entitled to fees under the Management Agreement calculated monthly as 1/12 of 0.10 percent of the net asset value of the Fund at each month end. Services received under the Management Agreement include providing or arranging for required administrative services to the Fund.

# Past Performance

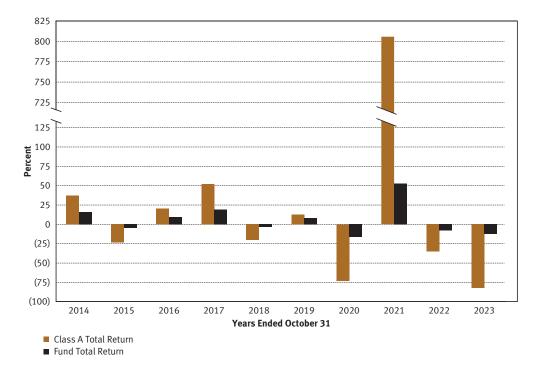
The following chart sets out the Fund's year-by-year past performance. It is important to note that the:

- (1) information shown assumes that all distributions made by the Fund during these periods were reinvested in Units of the Fund,
- (2) information does not take into account sales, redemptions, distributions or other optional charges that would have reduced returns, and
- (3) past performance of the Fund does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.

# Year-By-Year Returns

The following bar chart illustrates how the Fund's annual total return varied from year to year for each of the past ten years. The chart also shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on November 1 in each year would have increased or decreased by the end of that fiscal year.

# Annual Total Return



# Annual Compound Returns

The following table shows the Fund's historical annual compound return (net of expenses) for the years ended October 31, 2023 as compared to the performance of the S&P/TSX Diversified Banks Index.

	One Year	Three Years	Five Years	Ten Years	Since Inception
Premium Income Corporation	(11.90)%	7.48 %	2.23 %	4.49 %	6.51 %
Premium Income Corporation – Class A	(81.66)%	2.47 %	(20.00)%	(6.64)%	4.03 %
Premium Income Corporation – Preferred	5.88 %	5.88 %	5.88 %	5.88 %	5.93 %
S&P/TSX Diversified Banks Index <sup>(1)</sup>	(9.06)%	10.85 %	5.30 %	7.79 %	11.68 %

(1) The S&P/TSX Diversified Banks Index is a subset of the S&P/TSX Composite Index.

The equity performance benchmark shown here provides an approximate indication of how the Fund's returns compare to a public market index for similar securities. It is important to note that the Fund is not managed in order to match or exceed this index; rather, its objectives are to pay out quarterly dividends and return the original invested amount at the termination date. As a result, the Fund has, from time to time, maintained cash balances in an effort to provide greater net asset value stability and employs a covered option writing strategy to enhance the income generated by the portfolio and reduce volatility.

The Manager believes that in a flat or downward trending market, a portfolio that is subject to covered call option writing will generally provide higher relative returns and lower volatility than one on which no options are written. However, in a rising market, the use of options may have the effect of limiting or reducing the total returns of the Fund, particularly since the premiums associated with writing covered call options may be outweighed by the foregone opportunity of remaining fully invested in the securities comprising the portfolio.

# Portfolio Manager Report

The Canadian banks generated negative returns for the annual period ended October 31, 2023 as the markets and economy were faced with the challenge of transitioning away from free money to higher real interest rates along with heightened geopolitical risks in the Middle East. Although broader equity markets were able to post flat to positive returns over the past 12 months, helped by the strong performance of a handful of stocks, the Canadian banks didn't fare as well. Concerns surrounding higher loan loss provisions in the coming months rose due to the potential for weaker consumer and corporate credit. Earnings for the Canadian banks remained resilient in the current period due to the rise in interest rates and the bank's ability to reprice loans, mortgages and credit cards with higher rates, ultimately benefitting net interest margins. The Fund's shares provided negative returns during the period, mitigated somewhat by the high distribution rates paid on both classes of shares.

The total return for the Canadian banks for the fiscal period was negative 9.1 percent compared to the S&P/TSX Composite Index total return of o.5 percent. On an equal weight basis, the six Canadian banks generated a total return of negative 9.2 percent. The banks within the portfolio produced varying returns during the period with National Bank of Canada leading the way with a total return of negative 3.0 percent, while Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce lagged the group with a total return of negative 15.9 percent.

The net asset value per Unit of the Fund at October 31, 2023 was \$15.46 compared to \$19.26 at October 31, 2022. Preferred shareholders received cash distributions of \$0.86 per share during the year based on the 5.75 percent yield on the original issue price of \$15.00. Meanwhile, Class A shareholders received cash distributions of \$0.81 per share. For the year ended October 31, 2023, the Fund's annual total return per Unit, including reinvestment of distributions, was negative 11.9 percent. The Fund's Preferred shares, listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") as PIC.PR.A, and the Fund's Class A shares, listed on the TSX as PIC.A, closed on October 31, 2023 at \$13.09 per share and \$3.95 per share, respectively. When combined, this represents a premium of 10.2% to the NAV per Unit of the Fund.

The Fund had a higher than normal cash position during the year with an average cash and short-term investment position of 7.6 percent compared to 1.9 percent the previous year. The higher cash position was partially utilized as collateral to write cash covered puts that averaged 3.8 percent of the Fund during the period. During the year, the Fund was able to generate a net realized gain of \$0.17 per Unit from its active option strategy compared to \$0.12 per unit in the prior year.

### Summary of Investment Portfolio

The composition of the portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the Fund. A quarterly portfolio summary, which includes the percentage of net asset value for each holding, and a monthly portfolio list are available on our website at www.mulvihill.com.

#### Asset Mix

October 31, 2023

	% OF NET ASSET VALUE*
Financial Institutions	84.1 %
Exchange-Traded Funds	12.6 %
Cash and Short-Term Investments	2.8 %
Other Assets (Liabilities)	0.5 %
	100.0 %

\* The Net Asset Value excludes the Redeemable Preferred Share Liability

# Portfolio Holdings

October 31, 2023

	% OF NET ASSET VALUE*
The Toronto-Dominion Bank	16.9 %
Royal Bank of Canada	16.1 %
Bank of Montreal	13.6 %
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	13.5 %
The Bank of Nova Scotia	12.9 %
Exchange-Traded Funds	12.6 %
National Bank of Canada	11.1 %
Cash and Short-Term Investments	2.8 %

\* The Net Asset Value excludes the Redeemable Preferred Share Liability

#### Forward-Looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates" or negative versions thereof and similar expressions. In addition, any statement that may be made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects, and possible future Fund action, is also forward-looking. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future events and are inherently subject to, among other things, risks, uncertainties and assumptions about the Fund and economic factors.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance, and actual events and results could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by the Fund. Any number of important factors could contribute to any divergence between what is anticipated and what actually occurs, including, but not limited to, general economic, political and market factors, interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technology change, changes in government regulations, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings, and catastrophic events.

The above-mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. You should consider these and other factors carefully before making any investment decisions and you should avoid placing undue reliance on forward-looking statements. While the Fund currently anticipates that subsequent events and developments may cause the Fund's views to change, the Fund does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements.

# Premium Income Corporation [PIC.PR.A/PIC.A]

# Management's Responsibility for Financial Reporting

The accompanying financial statements of Premium Income Corporation (the "Fund") and all the information in this annual report are the responsibility of the management of Mulvihill Capital Management Inc. (the "Manager"), and have been approved by the Fund's Board of Directors (the "Board").

The financial statements have been prepared by management in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and include certain amounts that are based on estimates and judgments. Management has ensured that the other financial information presented in this annual report is consistent with the financial statements. The significant accounting policies which management believes are appropriate for the Fund are described in Note 3 of the annual financial statements.

The Manager is also responsible for maintaining a system of internal controls designed to provide reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded and that accounting systems provide timely, accurate and reliable financial information.

The Audit Committee meets periodically with management and the independent auditor to discuss internal controls, the financial reporting process, various auditing and financial reporting issues, and to review the annual report, the financial statements and the independent auditor's report. Deloitte LLP, the Fund's independent auditor, has full and unrestricted access to the Audit Committee and the Board.

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John P. Mulvihill Director Mulvihill Capital Management Inc. December 6, 2023

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John D. Germain Director Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

# To the Shareholders of Premium Income Corporation (the "Fund")

# Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Fund, which comprise the statements of financial position as at October 31, 2023 and 2022, and the statements of comprehensive loss, changes in net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares and cash flows for the years then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as at October 31, 2023 and 2022, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

# **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards ("Canadian GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Fund in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

# Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises:

- Management Report of Fund Performance
- The information, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, in the Annual Report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the Management Report of Fund Performance and the Annual Report prior to the date of this auditor's report. If, based on the work we have performed on this other information, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact in this auditor's report. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Fund or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Fund's financial reporting process.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian GAAS, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is Francesco Quatrale.

Delivitte 11P

Chartered Professional Accountants Licensed Public Accountants Toronto, Ontario January 22, 2024

# Statements of Financial Position

As at October 31

	Note		2023	2022
ASSETS				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6	\$ 2	228,896,668	\$ 249,829,739
Short-term investments	6		3,261,192	-
Derivative assets	6		-	3,087,200
Dividends receivable			1,518,607	1,364,992
Interest receivable			15,980	-
Cash			3,463,253	2,560,578
TOTAL ASSETS			237,155,700	256,842,509
LIABILITIES				
Accrued management fees	8		181,153	196,253
Accrued liabilities			181,865	118,038
Redeemable Preferred shares		:	229,658,865	199,819,365
Class B shares			1,000	1,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES		:	230,022,883	200,134,656
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES		\$	7,132,817	\$ 56,707,853
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES PER CLASS A SHARE		\$	0.4638	\$ 4.2569

On behalf of the Manager, Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

Joh Marin.

John P. Mulvihill, Director

N.N.B.

Robert G. Bertram, Director

# Statements of Comprehensive Income

Years ended October 31

	Note	2023	2022
INCOME			
Dividend income		\$ 11,295,631	\$ 12,589,237
Interest income		549,028	19,161
Net realized gain on investments at fair value through profit or loss		11,466,164	28,885,911
Net realized gain on options at fair value through profit or loss		2,352,702	1,550,908
Net change in unrealized loss on investments at fair value through profit or loss		(54,750,272)	(60,672,514)
TOTAL LOSS, NET		(29,086,747)	(17,627,297)
EXPENSES			
Management fees	8	2,308,723	2,570,152
Administrative and other expenses		302,376	312,559
Transaction fees	9	240,338	190,110
Custodian fees		58,560	62,333
Audit fees		98,886	81,996
Director fees	8	21,400	19,828
Independent review committee fees	8	12,014	14,276
Legal fees		102,830	154,055
Shareholder reporting costs		35,711	33,290
Harmonized sales tax		279,780	300,515
TOTAL EXPENSES		3,460,618	3,739,114
OPERATING LOSS		(32,547,365)	(21,366,411)
Preferred share distributions	7	(12,300,644)	(11,411,018)
DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES	10	\$ (44,848,009)	\$ (32,777,429)
DECREASE IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES PER CLASS A SHARE	10	\$ (3.1971)	\$ (2.4780)

# Statements of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares

Years ended October 31

	2023	2022
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	\$ 56,707,853	\$ 99,423,135
Decrease in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares	(44,848,009)	(32,777,429)
Class A Share Capital Transactions		
Proceeds from redeemable units issued	6,879,199	817,129
Class A Share Distributions		
Non-taxable distributions	(11,606,226)	(2,678,896)
From capital gains	-	(8,076,086)
	(11,606,226)	(10,754,982)
Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares during the Year	(49,575,036)	(42,715,282)
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES, END OF YEAR	\$ 7,132,817	\$ 56,707,853

# Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended October 31

	2023		2022
\$	2,560,578	\$	3,398,099
	(32,547,365)		(21,366,411)
	(11,466,164)		(28,885,911)
	(2,352,702)		(1,550,908)
	54,750,272		60,672,514
	(169,595)		(201,158)
	48,727		(23,493)
	(185,089,877)		(154,014,937)
	168,178,742		169,688,094
	23,899,403		45,684,201
	(12 200 644)		(11,411,018)
			(10,754,982)
			2,873,629
			(3,901,500)
	-		(1,961,440)
	12,811,829		(25,155,311)
	4,163,867		(837,521)
\$	6,724,445	\$	2,560,578
\$	3,463,253	\$	2,560,578
	3,261,192		-
\$	6,724,445	\$	2,560,578
\$	11,142,016	\$	12,388,079
-		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

# Schedule of Investments

As at October 31, 2023

AS at October 31, 2023	Number of Shares	Average Cost	Fair Value	% of Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares and Redeemable Preferred Shares
INVESTMENTS				
Short-Term Investments				
Treasury Bills				
Canadian Treasury Bill, 5.11%, December 21, 2023	3,300,000	\$ 3,261,192	\$ 3,261,192	
Total Treasury Bills		 3,261,192	3,261,192	1.4 %
Total Short-Term Investments		\$ 3,261,192	\$ 3,261,192	1.4 %
Canadian Common Shares				
Financials				
Bank of Montreal	308,300	\$ 40,738,166	\$ 32,306,757	
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	652,800	40,591,679	31,928,448	
National Bank of Canada	305,000	26,783,250	26,297,100	
Royal Bank of Canada	345,000	45,304,271	38,212,200	
The Bank of Nova Scotia	542,300	40,654,483	30,450,145	
The Toronto-Dominion Bank	515,400	 43,542,230	39,922,884	
Total Financials		237,614,079	199,117,534	84.0 %
Total Canadian Common Shares		\$ 237,614,079	\$ 199,117,534	84.0 %
Exchange-Traded Funds				
Mulvihill Canadian Bank Enhanced Yield ETF	4,946,700	\$ 43,866,120	\$ 29,779,134	
Total Exchange-Traded Funds		\$ 43,866,120	\$ 29,779,134	12.6 %
Adjustment for transaction fees		(220,311)		
TOTAL INVESTMENTS		\$ 284,521,080	\$ 232,157,860	98.0 %
OTHER NET ASSETS			4,634,822	2.0 %
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF CLASS A SHARES AND REDEEMABLE PREFERRED SHARES			\$ 236,792,682	100.0 %

#### 1. Corporate Information

Premium Income Corporation (the "Fund") is a mutual fund corporation incorporated under the laws of the Province of Ontario on August 27, 1996. On September 1, 2017, the term of the Fund was extended automatically for an additional seven year period to November 1, 2024. The address of the Fund's registered office is 121 King Street West, Suite 2600, Toronto, Ontario.

Mulvihill Capital Management Inc. ("Mulvihill") is the Manager as well as the Investment Manager of the Fund. RBC Investor Services Trust is the Custodian of the Fund.

The Fund is a split share corporation designed to provide Preferred shareholders with cumulative preferential quarterly cash distributions of \$0.215625 per share, to provide Class A shareholders with quarterly cash distributions equal to the amount, if any, by which the net realized capital gains, dividends and option premiums (other than option premiums in respect of options outstanding at year-end) earned on the Fund's portfolio in any year, net of expenses and loss carryforwards, exceed the amount of the distributions paid on the Preferred shares, and to return the original issue price to holders of both Preferred shares and Class A share upon windup of the Fund. A Unit of the Fund consists of one Preferred share and one Class A share. Once the net asset value ("NAV") per Unit exceeds \$25.00, the Class A share distribution will be based on 8.0 percent per annum of the NAV of the Class A share. The shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") under the ticker symbols PIC.PR.A for the Preferred shares and PIC.A for the Class A shares.

The Fund employs an active covered call writing strategy to enhance the income generated by the portfolio and to reduce volatility. In addition, the Fund may write cash covered put options in respect of securities in which it is permitted to invest.

The strategy is a quantitative, technical based methodology that identifies appropriate times to write and/or close out option positions compared to writing continuously and rolling options every thirty days. This proprietary process has been developed over many years through various market cycles. The Manager believes the primary benefit to investors is to maximize the total return of the particular portfolio while reducing the level of volatility of the portfolio, thereby increasing the risk-adjusted return.

These financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on December 6, 2023.

### 2. Basis of Presentation

The annual financial statements for the Fund have been prepared in compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board.

#### 3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Functional and Presentation Currency

Items included in the financial statements of the Fund are measured in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Fund operates (the "functional currency"). The Manager has determined that the functional currency is Canadian dollars. The financial statements of the Fund are presented in Canadian dollars which is the Fund's presentation currency.

#### **Financial Instruments**

IFRS 9: Financial Instruments ("IFRS 9") requires assets to be carried at amortized cost or fair value, with changes in fair value recognized in profit and loss or other comprehensive income, based on the entity's business model for managing financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss

#### Classification

#### **Financial Assets**

The Fund classifies its investments in equity securities based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

These financial assets are managed and their performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The Fund also manages these financial assets with the objective of realizing cash flows through sales. Further, an option to irrevocably designate any equity securities at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") has not been taken.

Consequently, these financial assets are mandatorily measured at FVTPL.

#### Held for Trading

Financial assets or financial liabilities held for trading are those acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing in the near future or on initial recognition they are a part of a portfolio of identified financial instruments that the Fund manages together and has a recent actual pattern of short term profit-taking.

All derivatives are included in this category and mandatorily measured at FVTPL.

The Fund does not apply general hedge accounting to any of its derivatives positions.

#### Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities at Amortized Cost

The financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost may include cash, dividends receivable, due from brokers – investments, due to brokers – investments, accrued liabilities, accrued management fees, redemptions payable, Redeemable Preferred shares, Class B shares and the Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares.

IFRS 9 requires the expected credit loss model ("ECL") as the impairment model for financial assets carried at amortized cost. At each reporting date, the Fund measures the loss allowance on cash collateral held, amounts due from broker, accrued income and other short-term receivables at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Fund measures the loss allowance at an amount equal to the 12 month expected credit losses. Given the short-term nature of the receivables and the high credit quality, the Fund has determined that the expected credit loss allowances are not material.

#### Fair Value Measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets are based on quoted market prices at the close of trading on the reporting date. The Fund uses the last traded market price as its valuation input for financial assets and liabilities if the last traded price falls within the bid-ask spread. In other circumstances where the last traded price is not within the bid-ask spread, the Manager determines the point within the bid-ask spread that is most representative of fair value for financial reporting purposes.

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined by valuation techniques as described in Note 4.

#### Investment Transactions and Income

Investment transactions are accounted for on a trade date basis. Net realized gain/(loss) on investments at fair value through profit or loss and net change in unrealized gain/(loss) on investments at fair value through profit or loss are determined on an average cost basis. Realized gains and losses related to options are included in net realized gain/(loss) on options at fair value through profit or loss. Realized gains and losses relating to written options may arise from:

- Expiration of written options whereby realized gains are equivalent to the premium received,
- Exercise of written covered call options whereby realized gains or losses are equivalent to the premium received in addition to the realized gain or loss from disposition of the related investments at the exercise price of the option, and

 (iii) Closing of written options whereby realized gains or losses are equivalent to the cost of purchasing options to close the positions, net of any premium received.

Realized gains and losses relating to purchased put options may arise from:

- (i) Expiration of purchased put options whereby realized losses are equivalent to the premium paid,
- (ii) Exercise of purchased put options whereby realized gains or losses are equivalent to the realized gain or loss from disposition of the related investments at the exercise price of the option less the premium paid,
- (iii) Sale of purchased put options whereby realized gains or losses are equivalent to the sale proceeds, net of any premium paid.

Option premiums received are reflected as deferred credits in investments so long as the options are outstanding. Any difference resulting from revaluation is included in the net change in unrealized gain/(loss) on investments at fair value through profit or loss. The premiums received on written put options that are exercised are included in the cost of the security purchased.

Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Interest income is measured using the effective interest method and recorded on a daily basis.

#### Short-Term Investments

Short-term investments are held for investment purposes and consist primarily of money market instruments with original maturities of 90 days or less.

#### Class A and Class B Shares

IAS 32, Financial Instruments: Presentation ("IAS 32") requires that the Class A and Class B shares (which are puttable instruments) be classified as financial liabilities.

# Increase/(Decrease) in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares per Class A Share

The increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares per Class A share is calculated by dividing the increase/(decrease) in net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares by the weighted average number of Class A shares outstanding during the year. Please refer to Note 10 for the calculation.

#### Taxation

The Fund is a "mutual fund corporation" as defined in the Income Tax Act (Canada) (the "Act") and is subject to tax in respect of its net realized capital gains. This tax is refundable in certain circumstances. Also, the Fund is generally subject to a tax of  $38^{1/3}$  percent under Part IV of the Act on taxable dividends received in the year. This tax is fully refundable upon payment of sufficient dividends. The Fund is also subject to tax on the amount of its interest and foreign dividend income that is not offset by operating expenses and share issue expenses.

The Fund is also a "financial intermediary corporation" as defined in the Act and, as such, is not subject to tax under Part IV.1 of the Act on dividends received nor is it generally liable to tax under Part VI.1 on dividends paid on taxable preferred shares.

#### IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows

IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows ("IAS 7") requires disclosures related to changes in liabilities arising from financing activities. Class A shares issued by the Fund are classified as financial liabilities in accordance with IAS 32.

A reconciliation between the opening and closing balances of the Class A shares of the Fund is presented in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares, including changes from cash flows and non-cash changes. Further, a reconciliation between the opening and

	Nov. 1, 2022	Cash Changes Cash Cash Shares Redemptions Issued		Non-Cash Changes	Oct. 31, 2023
Redeemable Preferred Shares (Note 7)	\$199,819,365	_	29,839,500	_	\$229,658,865
	Nov. 1, 2021	Cash Changes		Non-Cash Changes	Oct. 31, 2022
		Cash Redemptions	Cash Shares Issued		
Redeemable Preferred Shares					
(Note 7)	\$197,762,865	-	2,056,500	-	\$199,819,365

#### 4. Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments

The preparation of financial statements requires the Manager to use judgment in applying accounting policies and to make estimates and assumptions about the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The following discusses the most significant accounting judgments and estimates that the Fund has made in preparing the financial statements.

The Fund may, from time to time, hold financial instruments that are not quoted in active markets. Fair values of such instruments are determined by using valuation models and techniques generally recognized as standard within the investment industry. These valuation methods use observable data wherever possible. Observable market data are readily available and supplied by independent sources actively involved in the relevant market. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty) and its correlations require the Manager to make estimates. Significant changes in assumptions about these factors could adversely affect the reported fair values of financial instruments. Please refer to Note 6 for a further analysis of risks associated with financial instruments.

### 5. Capital Disclosures

IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements ("IAS 1"), requires the disclosure of: (i) an entity's objectives, policies and processes for managing capital; (ii) quantitative data and qualitative information about what the entity regards as capital; (iii) whether the entity has complied with any capital requirements; and (iv) if it has not complied, the consequences of such noncompliance. The Fund's objectives, policies and processes are described in Note 1, information on the Fund's shares is described in Note 7 and the Fund does not have any externally imposed capital requirements.

#### 6. Risks Associated with Financial Instruments

The Fund is exposed to various types of risks that are associated with its investment strategies, financial instruments and markets in which the Fund invests. The most important risks include credit risk, liquidity risk, market risk (including interest rate risk and price risk), concentration risk and capital risk management.

### Credit Risk

The Fund is subject to the credit risk that its counterparty (whether a clearing corporation, in the case of exchange-traded instruments, or other third party, in the case of over-the-counter instruments) may be unable to meet its obligations. The Fund manages these risks through the use of various risk limits and trading strategies.

The Fund measures credit risk and lifetime ECLs related to the receivables using historical analysis and forward-looking information in determining the ECL.

The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on derivative financial instruments. The counterparty credit risk for derivative financial instruments is managed by dealing with counterparties that have a credit rating that is not below the level of approved credit ratings as set out in National Instrument 81-102. During the years ended October 31, 2023 and 2022, the counterparties to the Fund's derivative financial instruments had a credit rating of A-1 or higher from Standard & Poor's Ratings Services.

The Fund's derivative instruments are subject to offsetting, enforceable netting arrangements and similar agreements. The Fund and its counterparty have elected to settle all transactions on a gross basis; however, each party has the option to settle all open contracts on a net basis in the event of default of the other party. All outstanding derivatives have been presented on a gross basis on the Statement of Financial Position as derivative assets or derivative liabilities, as they do not meet the criteria for offsetting in IAS 32 paragraph 42.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the possibility that investments in the Fund cannot be readily converted into cash when required. To manage this risk, the Fund invests the majority of its assets in investments that are traded in an active market and which can be easily disposed. In addition, the Fund aims to retain sufficient cash and short-term investments to maintain liquidity and to meet its obligations when due.

Cash is required to fund redemptions. Shareholders must surrender shares at least 10 business days prior to the last day of the month and receive payment on or before 10 calendar days following the month end valuation date. Therefore the Fund has a maximum of 20 business days to generate sufficient cash to fund redemptions mitigating liquidity issues.

The amounts in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows:

	Financial Liabilities On Demand 3 n			months		Total	
	On Demand		< 3 months		Total		
Accrued management fees	\$	-	\$	181,153	\$	181,153	
Accrued liabilities		-		181,865		181,865	
Redeemable Preferred shares	229,658,865			-		229,658,865	
Class B shares		1,000		-		1,000	
Class A shares		7,132,817		-		7,132,817	
	\$	236,792,682	\$	363,018	\$	237,155,700	
		at October 31, 20					
	Fi	nancial Liabilitie	s			Tatal	
	Fi		s	3 months		Total	
Accrued management fees	Fi	nancial Liabilitie	s	3 months 196,253	\$	Total 196,253	
0	Fi	nancial Liabilitie	s K		\$		
Accrued liabilities	Fi	nancial Liabilitie	s K	196,253	\$	196,253	
Accrued liabilities Redeemable Preferred shares	Fi	nancial Liabilitie On Demand – –	s K	196,253	\$	196,253 118,038	
Accrued management fees Accrued liabilities Redeemable Preferred shares Class B shares Class A shares	Fi	nancial Liabilitie On Demand – – 199,819,365	s K	196,253	\$	196,253 118,038 199,819,365	

Redeemable Preferred shares are redeemable on demand at the holder's option. However, the Manager does not expect that the contractual maturity disclosed above will be representative of the actual cash flows, as holders of these instruments typically retain them for a longer period.

#### Market Risk

The Fund's investments are subject to market risk which is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in the market prices. The following include sensitivity analyses that show how the net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares would have been affected by a reasonably possible change in the relevant risk variable at each reporting date. In practice, the actual results may differ and the differences could be material.

#### (a) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of a financial instrument. The financial instruments which potentially expose the Fund to interest rate risk are the short-term fixed income securities. The Fund has minimal sensitivity to changes in rates since securities are usually held to maturity and are short-term in nature.

#### (b) Price Risk

Price risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk), whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer, or all factors affecting all instruments traded in a market or segment. The Fund's most significant exposure to price risk arises from its investments in equity securities. Net assets per Unit varies as the value of the securities in the Fund varies. The Fund has no control over the factors that affect the value of the securities in the fund, including factors that affect all the companies in the financial services industry.

The Fund's price risk is managed by taking a long-term perspective and utilizing an option writing program, as well as by the use of purchased put options. Approximately 97 percent (2022 – 97 percent) of the Fund's net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability, held at October 31, 2023 were publicly traded equities. If equity prices on the exchange increased or decreased by 5 percent as at October 31, 2023, the net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability, would have increased or decreased by \$11.4 million (2022 – \$12.5 million) respectively or 4.8 percent (2022 – 4.9 percent) of the net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares, excluding the Redeemable Preferred Share liability, with all other factors remaining constant. In practice, actual trading results may differ and the difference could be material.

The Manager believes that a portfolio that is subject to covered call option writing or purchased put options should provide a degree of protection against falling share prices in a downward trending market.

### **Concentration Risk**

Concentration risk arises as a result of the concentration of exposures within the same category, whether it is geographical location, product type, industry sector or counterparty type. The following is a summary of the Fund's concentration risk:

	Oct. 31, 2023	Oct. 31, 2022	
Financials	87.0 %	86.6 %	
Exchange-Traded Funds	13.0 %	10.8 %	

#### Capital Risk Management

Class A or Preferred shares may be surrendered at any time for retraction on the last day of a month ("Valuation Date"). Class A shares retracted on a monthly Valuation Date will be entitled to receive a retraction price per share equal to 96 percent of the lesser of: (i) the NAV per Unit on the applicable Valuation Date less the cost to the Fund of purchasing a Preferred share in the market for cancellation; and (ii) the market price per Unit less the cost to the Fund of purchasing a Preferred share in the market for cancellation. Preferred shares retracted on a monthly Valuation Date will be entitled to receive a retraction price per share equal to 96 percent of the lesser of: (i) the NAV per Unit on the applicable Valuation Date less the cost to the Fund of purchasing a Class A share in the market for cancellation; and (ii) the lesser of (a) the market price per Unit less the cost to the Fund of purchasing a Class A share in the market for cancellation and (b) \$15.00.

In addition, holders of Preferred shares and Class A shares may concurrently retract one Preferred share and one Class A share on an October Valuation Date of each year at a retraction price equal to the NAV per Unit on that date.

#### Fair Value Measurement

The Fund classifies fair value measurements within a hierarchy which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

#### Notes to the Financial Statements

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities,
- Level 2: Inputs, other than quoted prices in Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices), and
- Level 3: Inputs that are based on unobservable market data.

The classification of an item into the above levels is based on the lowest level of the inputs used that has a significant effect on the fair value measurement of the item. Transfers of items between levels are recognized in the period they occur. The following table illustrates the classification of the Fund's assets and liabilities measured at fair value within the fair value hierarchy as at October 31, 2023 and 2022.

	As at Octob Level 1	0er 31, 2023 Level 2	Level 3	Total
Canadian Common Shares	\$ 199,117,534	\$ -	\$ _	\$ 199,117,534
Exchange-Traded Funds	29,779,134	-	-	29,779,134
Short-Term Investments	-	3,261,192	-	3,261,192
	\$228,896,668	\$ 3,261,192	\$ -	\$232,157,860
	As at Octob	0er 31, 2022		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Canadian Common Shares	\$222,095,754	\$ -	\$ -	\$222,095,754
Exchange-Traded Funds	27,733,985	-	-	27,733,985
Options	-	3,087,200	-	3,087,200
	\$249,829,739	\$ 3,087,200	\$ _	\$252,916,939

The carrying values of cash, dividends receivable, due to brokers – investments, accrued liabilities, accrued management fees, due from brokers – investments, redemptions payable, Redeemable Preferred shares, Class B shares and the Fund's obligation for net assets attributable to Class A shares approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature.

### (a) Equities

The Fund's equity positions are classified as Level 1 as equity securities are actively traded and a reliable quoted price is observable.

# (b) Short-Term Investments

Short-term investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest which approximates fair value. The inputs are observable and therefore short-term investments are classified as Level 2.

### (c) Derivative Assets and Liabilities

Derivative assets and liabilities consist of option contracts.

Listed options are classified as Level 1 as the security is traded in a recognized exchange and a reliable price is readily observable.

Fair value of over-the-counter options is determined using the Black-Scholes Model with observable market data as inputs. Over-the-counter option contracts, for which the credit risks are determined not to be significant to fair value, have been classified as Level 2.

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 and the Fund did not hold any financial instruments within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy during 2023 and 2022.

#### 7. Shares

The Fund is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Preferred shares and Class A shares, 1,000 Class B shares, an unlimited number of Class C shares, an unlimited number of Class D shares and an unlimited number of Class E shares, each issuable in series and an unlimited number of Class C Preferred shares, an unlimited number of Class D Preferred shares and an unlimited number of Class C, D, or E shares were issued.

Preferred shares pay fixed cumulative preferential quarterly cash distributions in the amount of \$0.215625 per Preferred share representing a yield on the original issue price of the Preferred shares of 5.75 percent per annum. The Fund currently pays a quarterly distribution of \$0.203190 per share on the Class A shares.

For the year ended October 31, 2023, cash distributions paid to Preferred shareholders were \$12,300,644 (2022 - \$11,411,018) representing a payment of \$0.86 (2022 - \$0.86) per Preferred share and cash distributions paid to Class A shareholders were \$11,606,226 (2022 - \$10,754,982) representing a payment of \$0.81 (2022 - \$0.81) per Class A share.

No units were redeemed during the years ended October 31, 2023 and 2022.

During the years ended October 31, 2023 and 2022, share transactions are as follows:

	Oct. 31, 2023	Oct. 31, 2022
Redeemable Preferred Shares		
Shares outstanding, beginning of year	13,321,291	13,184,191
Shares issued	1,989,300	137,100
Shares redeemed	-	-
Shares outstanding, end of year	15,310,591	13,321,291
Class A Shares		
Shares outstanding, beginning of year	13,321,291	13,184,191
Shares issued	2,058,500	137,100
Shares redeemed	-	-
Shares outstanding, end of year	15,379,791	13,321,291
Class B Shares		
Shares outstanding, beginning and end of year	1,000	1,000

### 8. Related Party Transactions

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial or operational decisions.

### (a) Management Fees

Mulvihill, as Manager under the terms of the Management Agreement and as Investment Manager under the terms of the Investment Management Agreement, receives fees payable at annual rates of 0.10 percent and 0.80 percent respectively of the Fund's net asset value, calculated monthly, plus applicable taxes. The Fund is responsible for all ongoing custodian, manager, legal, accounting and audit fees as well as all other expenses incurred by the Custodian and Manager in the ordinary course of business relating to the Fund's operations. Total management fees for the year ended October 31, 2023 were \$2,308,723 (2022 – \$2,570,152) of which \$181,153 (2022 – \$196,253) was paid subsequent to year-end.

### (b) Director Fees

Total director fees paid to the external members of the Board of Directors for the year ended October 31, 2023 were \$21,400 (2022 - \$19,828).

#### (c) Independent Review Committee Fees

Total remuneration paid to the external members of the Independent Review Committee for the year ended October 31, 2023 were \$12,014 (2022 - \$14,276).

### (d) Investment in other Mulvihill Funds

The Fund may invest in units of other funds managed by the Manager. The Fund's ownership interest in Mulvihill Canadian Bank Enhanced Yield ETF was 47.6 percent as at October 31, 2023 (2022 – 47.1 percent ownership).

October 31, 2023 and 2022

#### 9. Brokerage Commissions and Soft Dollars

The Manager may select brokerages who charge a commission in soft dollars if they determine in good faith that the commission is reasonable in relation to the order execution and research services utilized. The ascertainable soft dollar value received as a percentage of total transaction fees paid during the years ended October 31, 2023 and 2022 is disclosed below:

	Oct. 31, 2023	Oct. 31, 2022
Soft Dollars	\$ 158,789	\$ 34,300
Percentage of Total Transaction Fees	66.1 %	18.0 %

#### 10. Decrease in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares per Class A Share

The decrease in net assets attributable to holders of Class A shares per Class A share for the years ended October 31, 2023 and 2022 is calculated as follows:

		Oct. 31, 2023		Oct. 31, 2022
Decrease in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares Weighted Average Number of Class A Shares	\$ (44,848,009)		\$ (32,777,429)	
Outstanding during the Year		14,027,795		13,227,443
Decrease in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Class A Shares per Class A Share	\$	(3.1971)	\$	(2.4780)

#### 11. Income Taxes

No amount is payable on account of income taxes in 2023 and 2022.

Accumulated non-capital losses of 3,347,121 (2022 – nil) and accumulated capital losses of 9,435,782 (2022 – nil) are available for utilization against net investment income or realized gains on sale of investments, respectively, in future years. The non-capital losses expire in 2043.

There were no issue costs (2022 – \$0.6 million) that remain undeducted for tax purposes at year-end.

# Statement of Corporate Governance Practices

The Board of Directors of the Fund is responsible for the overall stewardship of the Fund's business and affairs. The Fund has investment objectives and investment strategies that are set out in the prospectus of the Fund. The Fund's manager, Mulvihill Capital Management Inc. (the "Manager" or the "Investment Manager"), administers, either directly or indirectly through third party service organizations, every function associated with the operations of the Fund pursuant to a management agreement entered into at the time the Fund issued its shares to the public. Under this agreement the Manager is responsible for day to day operations of the Fund including the payment of distributions on its shares and attending to the retraction or redemption of its shares in accordance with their terms.

The Board consists of five directors, three of whom are independent of the Manager. The Board believes that the number of directors is appropriate for the Fund and only directors independent of the Fund are compensated. Amounts paid as compensation are reviewed for adequacy to ensure that they realistically reflect the responsibilities and risk involved in being an effective director. Individual directors may engage an outside advisor at the expense of the Fund in appropriate circumstances subject to the approval of the Board.

To assist the Board in its monitoring of the Fund's financial reporting and disclosure, the Board has an Audit Committee. The Audit Committee consists of three members, all of whom are independent of the Manager. The responsibilities of the Audit Committee include, but are not limited to, review of the annual financial statements and the annual audit performed by the independent auditor, and oversight of the Fund's compliance with tax and securities laws and regulations. The Audit Committee has direct communication channels with the independent auditor to discuss and review specific issues as appropriate.

The Board is responsible for developing the Fund's approach to governance issues and, together with the Investment Manager, has established a best practices governance procedure.

The Fund maintains an Investor Relations line (toll free: 1-800-725-7172 or email: info@mulvihill.com) and website (www.mulvihill.com) to respond to inquiries from shareholders.

# Premium Income Corporation [PIC.PR.A/PIC.A]

## **Board of Directors**

**John P. Mulvihill** Chairman & CEO Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

John D. Germain Senior Vice-President & Chief Financial Officer Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

Robert G. Bertram<sup>1,2</sup> Corporate Director

**R. Peter Gillin<sup>1,2</sup>** Corporate Director

Dr. Bob Bell<sup>1,2</sup> Corporate Director

<sup>1</sup> Audit Committee Member <sup>2</sup> Independent Review Committee Member

# Information

### Independent Auditor:

Deloitte LLP Bay Adelaide Centre, East Tower 8 Adelaide Street West, Suite 200 Toronto, Ontario M5H 0A9

### Transfer Agent:

Computershare Investor Services Inc. 100 University Avenue, 8th Floor Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Y1

Shares Listed: Toronto Stock Exchange trading under PIC.PR.A/PIC.A

Custodian: RBC Investor Services Trust RBC Centre 155 Wellington Street West, 2nd Floor Toronto, Ontario M5V 3L3

Visit our website at www.mulvihill.com for additional information on all Mulvihill Investment Funds.

Investment Funds Managed by Mulvihill Capital Management Inc.

# **EXCHANGE-TRADED FUNDS**

Mulvihill Canadian Bank Enhanced Yield ETF (CBNK) Mulvihill Premium Yield Fund ETF (MPY) Mulvihill U.S. Health Care Enhanced Yield ETF (XLVE)

# MUTUAL FUNDS

Mulvihill Premium Yield Fund

# SPLIT SHARES

Premium Income Corporation (PIC.PR.A/PIC.A) S Split Corp. (SBN.PR.A/SBN) Top 10 Split Trust (TXT.PR.A/TXT.UN) World Financial Split Corp. (WFS.PR.A/WFS)

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